Portsmouth, 136	regional classification, 61-3
Post Modern agenda, 2	Regional Economic Councils, 65
Post Modernism, 207	Regional Economic Planning Regions, 67
Poundbury: Dorset, 150	Regional Government, 219
poverty, 5, 17	Regional Government Offices, 73
power: and city planning, 99–104	Regional Guidance, 73
PPG (Planning Policy Guidance), 14	regional planning, 60–1
PPG3 Housing, 84	regional province, 65–8
PPG13 Transport, 53	regional structures, 60–1
PPG17 Sport, Open Space and	regionalism:
Recreation, 84	development of, 67
Precautionary Principle, 11	meanings, 65
Preston, 124–5	regulatory mechanisms, 48
previously developed land:	Reid, Richard, 213
definitions, 84	Reith Committee, 148
price accelerator, 13	renewable energy sources, 19
privatization:	research, 48
of railways, 67	Reston, USA, 147
of water, gas and electricity, 67	Revised Regional Planning Guidance for the East
public transport, 13, 48, 50–1, 55, 57, 60, 64, 70,	Midlands to 2021, 65
123, 126, 139, 156, 161, 219, 221, 226	Richmond Park, London, 83
Putin, Vladimir, 52	Richmond Riverside, 205-6
Tutili, Viddillii, 52	Riddel, R., 11
Quality of life, 14, 78	road building:
quarries, 24	moratorium on, 13
quarres, 24	opposition to, 47
Radburn, New Jersey, 126, 164-5, 205	road charging, 55
Radcliffe Camera: Oxford, 198	road construction, 24
radiant city, 106	road lobby, 54
rail services, 51	road pricing, 54
rail systems, 219	in London, 13
rail transport, 139	road tax, 55
railways, 221	road traffic and pollution, 47–50
privatization of, 67	road traffic growth and congestion, 51
rainfall, 78	road transport, 48, 139
Red Rose Forest, 79	road widening, 54
Redclift, M., 17–18	robust design, 37, 43
Redditch, 124	Roe, M.H., 11
Reducing Transport Emissions Through Planning,	Roelofs, J., 16, 69, 155, 173
12	Rogers of Riverside, Lord, 15, 155
	Rogers, R., 70, 222
Regent's Park, London, 81	Roman field sub-division, 109
region:	Romania: Palace of the People, 103
and sustainable development, 59–78	Rome:
definition, 63	and Pope Sixtus V, 99
regional administration, 63 Regional Advisory Commissions, 65	S. Maria Maggiore, 99
NEZIONAL AMVISOLY COMMISSIONS, U.)	

Rookwood, R., 60, 63, 93 Small is Beautiful, 3 Roscommon, Ireland, 101–2 Social City Region, 63 socio-economic groups, 160 Rothenburg, 143 Rowland, B., 119 socio-economic pressures, 160 Royal Commission on Environmental Pollution, soil erosion, 6 solar energy, 40 14, 48–9, 52–3, 220 Runcorn New Town, 105, 124, 126-7, solar gain, 41 135, 139 solar heating, 28 Soria y Mata, A., 106, 120, 125, 130 rural areas: sustainable development in, 73 rural housing, 122 Sotsgorod, 107 Rural White Paper, 85 South East, 66 South Hampshire Study, 136-7, 140 Russia, 52 South vs. North, 5 Southampton, 132, 136 St Foy La Grande, Gironde, 109 Southport, shopping arcade, 42 Salt, Titus, 144 Soviet Union, 122 Saltaire, Yorkshire, 144–5 space heating, 40 Salvadore, 109 Special Areas of Conservation (SACs), 83 Samuelly, F.J., 124 Special Protection Areas (SPAs), 83 San Gimignano, 102-3 species loss, 6 San Sebastian: Venta-Berri, 214 Speke Hall, Liverpool, 27 Sanders, W.S., 66 Spreiregen, P.D., 170 Sandwell, 79 staircase and associated facilities, 38 Sargon's Palace, Khorsabad, 96 Stamford, 28, 30 Scamozzi, Vicenzo, 143 church conversion to shops, 28 Schneider, S., 8 eighteenth-century façade, 28 Schumacher, E.F., 3 Stamp, L.D., 61-2 Schwartz, B., 68 Standard Regions, 67 Scotland, 65, 219 Standard Treasury Regions, 67 Second Law of Thermodynamics, 115 star-shaped city, 224 Second World War, 64, 66, 113, 120, 122, 148, star-shaped plan, 156 153, 213 State of the Nation 2003, 19 self-government, 161 Statutory Local Nature Reserves, 82 self-policing, 199 Steep Hill, London, 26 Senior, D., 65, 73 Stein, Clarence, 164 settlements: Christaller hierarchy of, 63 Stevenson Smith, W., 96 Sforzinda, Italy, 143 stone, 34 Shakers, 112 street blocks, 193-215, 225-6 Shalaby, 71 Amsterdam, 202 Shaping Neighbourhoods, 11 and parking standards, 201 Sheffield, 55 choice of access, 196, 200 Shirley, Peter, 7 design considerations, 194 Shukla, D.N., 119 in practice, 203–13 Silent Spring, 2 large-scale, single-use, single-ownership, 196–7 Sitte, C., 142, 213 mix of activities, 196 Skeptical Environmentalist, The, 4 perimeter development, 202 SLOAP (Space Left Over After Planning), 80